This Handbook of Jewish Languages is an introduction to the many languages used by Jews throughout history, including Yiddish, Judezmo (Ladino), and Jewish varieties of Amharic, Arabic, Aramaic, Berber, English, French, Georgian, Greek, Hungarian, Iranian, Italian, Latin American Spanish, Malayalam, Occitan (Provençal), Portuguese, Russian, Swedish, Syriac, Turkic (Karaim and Krymchak), Turkish, and more. Chapters include historical and linguistic descriptions of each language, an overview of primary and secondary literature. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC) is the most prominent governmental lobbying organization on behalf of Israel. Fortune Magazine typically rates it as the second most powerful lobby in the U.S. AIPAC frequently writes legislation for members of Congress, which extraordinarily large majorities of both parties typically endorse. The Anti-Defamation League (ADL) bills itself as a civil rights institution devoted to stamping out anti-Semitism. But in practice, it regularly works to promote Israeli interests and attacks virtually any prominent person who criticized Israel and labels them anti-Semitic. It has also been involved in a large spying operation against American citizens who opposed the policies of Israel and the Apartheid regime in South Africa. The Arab-Israeli Handbook. T.S. Sadat submitted himself deeply to pursing the course of negotiations with Israel, his own national interests requiring the recovery of more Israeli-occupied territory in Sinai and an era of peace that would revivus government attention on economic needs. His willingness to work with the US troubled Egyptian relations with Syria to some extent, but particularly with Libya. Sadat's stand in the step-by-step negotiations that were suspended on March 2, 1979, however, seemed to enhance his popularity in the Arab world at least for a time thereafter, Sim, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, and even many PLO elements.