The article examines the features of political modernization in the Republic of Kazakhstan. The current stage in the development of Kazakhstan's society is characterized by attempts by power structures to further consolidate the civilized values of life, which requires a fundamentally new political science approach to scientific research and a scrupulous analysis of the political processes taking place in it in the course of political modernization; Also to a scientific study of the optimal resolution. Of the problems of the modernization process in its value change Rhenium. Chapter 8 Technology and Industrialization: a Strategy for Development I Introduction II Changing Technology III The Institutional Foundations IV Comparing Industrial Development Policies V Technology and Development VI Technology Transfer Process VII Conclusion. 128 128 130 133 139 142 147 151.Â Culturalists believe that tradition and modernity can co-exist and promote this combination as a valued social asset for East Asian economic success. In the context of East and South Asian development, the cultural perspective highlights the varying influence of Confucianism, Hinduism, Buddhism and Islam. The claim that Asian values, rather than Western Enlightenment values, are more congenial to current Asian conditions and, by implication, to the emergent global community in the twenty-first century is seriously flawed, if not totally mistaken. The challenge ahead is the need for global civilizational dialogue as a prerequisite for a peaceful world order.Â Historically the term â€˜modernizationâ€™ was employed to replace â€œwesternizationâ€ in recognition of the universal significance of the modernizing process. Modernization in East Asia contains useful theoretical frameworks and empirical data for scholars, practitioners, and students.Â In this volume East Asia is used as a unit of political and economic analysis to reveal an approach to modernization that is distinct from the Western model. The volume especially focuses on the interaction between nations of East Asia; the advantages and limits of export-led growth; relations between such processes as state formation, industrial growth, urbanization, and the movement from status- to class-based social hierarchies; and the links between state, market, and civic culture. Each chapter takes at least one country as its topic. There also is a comparative and regional perspective p Modernization Theory: A Critical Analysis In the changing world situation after the post 1945 era, the development of modernization theory in order to modernise the rest of the world in line with American development is interestingly significant in the history of development studies. However, the way modernization theory suggests for development and modernity proved to be controversial soon after its development as a theory. This essay will advance the idea that even though modernization as an idea is still relevant, the basic notions and objections attached to the modernization approach are h